2021 – 2022 Federal and Provincial / Territorial Corporate Income Tax Rates

In Canada, both the federal government and the provincial / territorial governments levy corporate income taxes. The tables below summarizes the federal and provincial / territorial tax rates applied to income earned by Canadian–controlled private corporations (CCPCs) and general corporations. Add the federal and provincial / territorial tax rates for a combined federal and provincial rate¹. For non–resident corporations, the general corporation rates in the table apply to business income attributable to a permanent establishment in Canada.

		CCPC			General Corporation		
Federal	Reference to the Income Tax Act	Active Business Income eligible for Small Business Deduction (SBD)	Active Business Income ²	Investment Income ³	Active Business Income	Investment Income ³	Manufacturing and Processing (M&P) Income
Basic federal tax rate	Subsection 123(1)	38	38	38	38	38	38
Federal abatement	Subsection 124(1)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)
Net tax rate		28	28	28	28	28	28
General rate for M&P deduction	<u>Section 125.1(1)</u>	-	-	-	-	-	(13)
General rate reduction	<u>Subsection</u> <u>123.4(1)</u>	-	(13)	-	(13)	(13)	-
Small business deduction	<u>Subsection</u> <u>125(1.1)</u>	(19)	-	-	-	-	-
Refundable tax	Section 123.3	-	-	10.7	-	-	-
Federal rate		9	15	38.7	15	15	15

		CC	CPC	General Corporation			
Provincial /	SBD Thresholds ⁵ 2020 and 2021	Active Business Income eligible for SBD	Active Business Income ²	Investment Income ³	Active Business Income	Investment Income ³	Manufacturing and Processing (M&P) Income
Territorial ⁴	CAD\$	%	%	%	%	%	%
<u>Alberta</u>	500,000	2	8	8	8	8	8
British Columbia	500,000	2	12	12	12	12	12
<u>Manitoba</u>	500,000	-	12	12	12	12	12
New Brunswick	500,000	2.5	14	14	14	14	14
Newfoundland and Labrador	500,000	3	15	15	15	15	15
Northwest Territories	500,000	2 ⁶	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Nova Scotia	500,000	<u>2.5</u>	14	14	14	14	14
<u>Nunavut</u>	500,000	3	12	12	12	12	12
<u>Ontario</u>	500,000	3.2	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	10 ⁷
Prince Edward Island	500,000	<u>2</u> ⁸	16	16	16	16	16
<u>Quebec</u>	500,000	<u>4/3.2</u> ⁹	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
<u>Saskatchewan</u>	600,000	2	12	12	12	12	<u>10</u> 10
Yukon	500,000	<u>0</u> ¹¹	12	12	12	12	<u>2.5</u> ¹²

NOTES:

- 1. See also RSM Tax Alert 2021-2022 Provincial & territorial budgets commentary for details on the provinces' and territories' proposed tax changes.
- 2. The general corporate tax rate applies to active business income earned in excess of relevant small business income thresholds. For federal purposes, the threshold is \$500,000. For provincial / territorial purposes, see the "SBD Thresholds 2021 and 2022" column.
- 3. The rates apply to investment income other than capital gains and dividends received from Canadian corporations. Capital gains are taxed at an effective rate of 50%. Dividends received by private corporations from Canadian corporations are subject to a special refundable tax of 38.33%.
- 4. Provincial and territorial tax information is linked in this table for further details.
- 5. The small business income threshold is shared by associated CCPCs.
- 6. Effective January 1, 2021, the lower rate of Northwest Territories' corporation income tax decreased from 4% to 2%.
- $7. \quad \text{Ontario provides an } \underline{\text{M\&P tax credit}} \text{ that effectively reduces the corporate tax rate on profits from M\&P to } 10.00\%, as compared to 11.50\% for general income.$
- 8. Effective January 1, 2021, the Prince Edward Island small business income tax rate decreased from 3.00% to 2.00%.
- 9. Quebec's small business income rate decreased from 4.00% to 3.20% for corporation tax years ending after March 25, 2021. A corporation in the primary or manufacturing sector may be able to claim an additional deduction of up to 4.00% depending on the percentage of the corporation's activities attributable to M&P and the primary sector.
- 10. The M&P profits tax reduction can reduce the Saskatchewan corporation income tax rate by as much as 2.00% on Canadian M&P profits. Corporations must complete T2 Schedule 404. This can essentially reduce the rate applicable to M&P profits from 12.00% to as low as 10.00%.
- 11. Effective January 1, 2021, the Yukon small business income tax rate decreased from 2.00% to 0.00% and the Yukon small business M&P income tax rate decreased from 1.50% to 0.00%.
- 12. Yukon provides an M&P tax credit that effectively reduces the corporate tax rate on profits from M&P to 2.50%, as compared to 12.00% for general income.